Fabrication Training as Part of Design Education

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Traditional Design Education

Extensive freehand drawing and illustration Technical drawing Letter making Printing technology including screen printing and 4 color print processes





Architectural Sign Design Grew Out of Traditional Hand Skills

Letter templates and cutting Traditional metal fabrication Long standing advanced skills with a century of tradition



Students rarely draw and make to ideate in high school and college

EGD fabrication is a combination of advanced technology and traditional shop skills

CNC Router

Are Hand Skills Really Important in EGD and overall Design Education?

Does Integrating Physical Skills Into the Design Process Change the Ways Students Think About Design?

Will Students Be More Interested in Careers in EGD and Fabrication if Exposed to Fabrication Methodologies?





The Goal

Highlight best practices in fabrication education.

Experiment in methodologies for best practices in fabrication methodologies.

Create a testing apparatus to reinforce successes and lessons learned.

Promote methods for promoting fabrication education

Publicize results and provide recommendations to design and vocational schools for integration into curriculum.





The Partnership

Babu Khalfan founded the S+D Institute based on his 60 years of experience building sign companies and educating dozens of sign makers.









The Partnership

The Spatial Experience Design Program of the Fashion Institute of Technology has been focused on the integration of design and fabrication education for the last thirty years.

























final build material callouts





Two Years of Experimentation

Internship Research Documenting Educational Program Best Practices Training Videos Industry Partnerships





Designers (As Part of a Larger Design Curriculum)

Introduction to EGD and Sign Design 3D Construction and Material Specification Experiential Graphic Design and Documentation Small-Scale Fabrication Large-Scale Fabrication Lighting/Digital Fabrication Design/Fabrication Internship Capstone Project





Industry Introductory Projects: Sign Research Foundation





GRASSE - NEW YORK

Standard Introduction Class: FIT

Material

Sketch





Sketch Montage





DE216 101 Project

Standard Introduction Class: FIT

Making Lightning Banner

Proto Model





Process







Photo Montage



Final Model





DE216 101 Project#1_Soyeon Jang







VP 331 - 601 3D CONSTRUCTION PROFESSOR SOKOLI

BROOKLYN BREWERY SIGN PROJECT

NANCY SILVA & ALEXANDRIA CASELLA



Design and Fabrication Internships: S&D Institute

- → Morning started with watching the unloading of materials (used dollies and forklifts)
- $\bullet \rightarrow Watched \cdot the \cdot use \cdot of \cdot the \cdot accurshear \cdot \P$
 - $\circ \, \rightarrow \, Used \cdot to \cdot keep \cdot edges \cdot clean \P$
 - $\circ \, \rightarrow \, Measure \, \cdot twice \, \cdot cut \, \cdot once \P$
- → After-drilling-hole-through-metal-piece-flip-over-and-use-thicker-drill-bit-to-slightly-bevel- and-smooth-out-edges-(gets-rid-of-the-sharp-edges-created-after-original-drill-bit-pushes-through)¶
- $\bullet \rightarrow When \cdot Mr. \cdot Singh \cdot uses \cdot the \cdot drill \cdot press \cdot he \cdot pulls \cdot the \cdot bit \cdot down \cdot lightly \cdot pressing \cdot into \cdot the material \cdot a \cdot few \cdot times \cdot before \cdot fully \cdot pushing \cdot through \cdot completely \cdot \P$
- \bullet -> Lacquer thinner can be used to erase sharple marks from metal pieces \P
- \bullet -> Lightbox frames have a channel the threading used to catch the screws \P
- $\bullet \rightarrow Spoolmatic \cdot used \cdot when \cdot welding \cdot aluminum \cdot \P$
 - $\circ \rightarrow \textit{After finger pushes the trigger the aluminum wire start to slowly come out} \P$
 - $\circ \, \rightarrow \, Keep \cdot elevated \cdot and \cdot hold \cdot at \cdot an \cdot angle \cdot \P$
 - $\circ \rightarrow \text{To ensure entire area is covered it is best to move in a wave movement} \P$
 - o → If you stay in one place for too long the wire will pop and start to burn¶
 - $\circ \rightarrow Always \cdot wear \cdot welders \cdot mask \cdot as \cdot the \cdot light \cdot from \cdot welding \cdot can \cdot burn \cdot the \cdot eyes \cdot retinas \cdot \P$
 - $\circ \rightarrow Always \cdot wear \cdot welders \cdot jacket/sleeves \cdot \cdot and \cdot gloves \cdot so \cdot no \cdot skin \cdot is \cdot exposed \P$
 - → No need to hold the piece being welded just make sure the gun is secure and steady ¶
 - $\circ \rightarrow \text{Keep stance steady with room to move arms and room to keep moving around } \P \circ \rightarrow \text{When finger releases trigger gun automatically and almost immediately stops} \P$
- → Secure washer first before screwing nut into place using hands as much as possible, then use hand held drill till it's tight (drill will skip) ¶
- $\bullet \rightarrow \mathsf{Make} \cdot \mathsf{sure} \cdot \mathsf{screw} \cdot \mathsf{go} \cdot \mathsf{in} \cdot \mathsf{straight}, \cdot \mathsf{should} \cdot \mathsf{be} \cdot \mathsf{no} \cdot \mathsf{resistance} \P$
- → Never screw one screw in all the way before putting the others in otherwise the material may shift or not line up all the way and cause other screws to not go in right
 ¶







Project Manager Training (As Part of Larger PM Training) PM. This Includes Account Management

Sign Development from Concept to Implementation 3D Construction and Material Specification Experiential Graphic Design and Documentation Sign Fabrication/Processes Lighting/Digital Fabrication Project Management Internship/Mentorship Sign Management Project from Fabrication to Installation





Process Articles: Wayfinder Collaborative and Bluebird



Complete Process Walk-Through Document: S+D Institute

TRACKS 203-204 AND 303-304

WORKS

GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL

Formal Manufacturer Training Program: Bitro Group



Same acrylic, same LEDs but different light output = Different Results

THE LUX CAPACITOR





Fabrication Training (General)

Sign Development from Concept to Implementation Sign Fabrication/Processes Material Specification/Purchasing Small-Scale Sign Fabrication and Documentation Large-Scale Sign Fabrication and Documentation **Specialization Training** Fabrication Management Documentation Project Installation Management Documentation Project





Special Project, Vocational School: Upper Perkiomen

of all

Welcome to the

UPPER PERKIOMEN VALLEY

Manufacturing Video/Checklist: S&D Institute





Academy of Signage & Graphics Technology

Screen printing process

Screen printing is the process of transferring a stenciled design onto a flat surface using a mesh screen, ink and a squeegee.





Combine Training With Talent Marketing: Sign Art Studio



President, Sign Art Stu 2w • S

My Father In Law slinging some paint on the Zuelke letters. Looks great!

#makesignsnotwar #signartstudio #signs #signpainter #handlettering







23kt goldleaf and hand lettering 🤘

One and Two Week Paid Internship: Urban Sign/D2

Preliminary Lessons

Students need to formally document the making process and take part in overall design documentation

Fabrication lessons need to be part of a larger design curriculum on experiential design and placemaking

Iteration through sketching is a fundamental part of the larger making process

Stronger examples of complex process methodologies in design and fabrication



Extensive use of videos and social media support

ACADEMICMore documentation that supports the larger educational lessons



Future Goals

Build a Testing System for Key Methodologies

Flesh out Website Develop Social Media Approach Fabricator Summit Develop an Educational Workspace and Studio Work with Organizational Partners Compile Best Practices From Industry Large-Scale Sign Fabrication and Documentation Project Specialization Training

Fabrication Management Documentation Project





Testing Approach Under Development

FIT Academic Programs (Starting this summer)

Survey of recent working graduates one year from graduation Student tracking survey of students in the eighth semester reviewing best practices

S+D Intern and Training Programs

Industry review of work product of interns new employees Test of retention

2023 SEGD Needs survey ACADEMIC Review of best practices or educational products SUMMIT

